

Reproduction
and the
Common Good:
Global Perspectives
from the
Catholic Tradition

Edited *by*

Simeiqi He
and

Emily Reimer-Barry

REPRODUCTION AND THE COMMON GOOD
Global Perspectives from the Catholic Tradition

Copyright © 2024 Simeiqi He and Emily Reimer-Barry.
All rights reserved.

Except for brief quotations in critical publications or reviews, no part of this book may be reproduced in any manner without prior written permission from the publisher. Write: Permissions, Wipf and Stock Publishers, 199 W. 8th Ave., Suite 3, Eugene, OR 97401.

Cover image: Tamara Adams, “Spirit of Midwifery,” used with permission.

Pickwick Publications
An Imprint of Wipf and Stock Publishers
199 W. 8th Ave., Suite 3
Eugene, OR 97401

www.wipfandstock.com

SOFTCOVER ISBN: 979-8-3852-1426-6
HARDCOVER ISBN: 979-8-3852-1427-3
EBOOK ISBN: 979-8-3852-1428-0

DEDICATION

To our teachers and mentors, who created brave spaces in the guild of Catholic theological ethics, with our deep gratitude.

Global Theological Ethics—Book Series

Series Editors

Jason King, St. Mary's University (TX)

M. Therese Lysaught, Loyola University Chicago

The Global Theological Ethics book series focuses on works that feature authors from around the world, draw on resources from the traditions of Catholic theological ethics, and attend to concrete issues facing the world today. It advances the *Journal of Moral Theology*'s mission of fostering scholarship deeply rooted in traditions of inquiry about the moral life, engaged with contemporary issues, and exploring the interface of Catholic moral theology philosophy, economics, political philosophy, psychology, and more.

This series is sponsored in conjunction with the Catholic Theological Ethics in the World Church. CTEWC recognizes the need to dialogue from and beyond local cultures and to interconnect within a world church. Its global network of scholars, practitioners, and activists fosters cross-cultural, interdisciplinary conversations—via conferences, symposia, and colloquia, both in-person and virtually—about critical issues in theological ethics, shaped by shared visions of hope.

Online versions of the volumes in the *Global Theological Ethics* series are available for free download as chapters at jmt.scholasticahq.com. Paper copies may be purchased from Wipf & Stock. This dual approach reflects the *Journal of Moral Theology*'s commitment to the common good as it seeks to make the scholarship of Catholic theological ethicists broadly available, especially across borders. Additionally, you can find the series listed on the CTEWC website at catholicethics.com/book-series/catholic-theological-ethics-series/.

Series Titles

Ethical Challenges in Global Public Health: Climate Change, Pollution, and the Health of the Poor, edited by Philip J. Landrigan and Andrea Vicini, SJ (2021)

The Rising Global Cancer Pandemic: Health, Ethics, and Social Justice, edited by Andrea Vicini, SJ, Philip J. Landrigan, and Kurt Straif (2022)

Doing Theology and Theological Ethics in the Face of the Abuse Crisis, edited by Daniel J. Fleming, James F. Keenan, SJ, and Hans Zollner, SJ (2023)

Hacer teología y ética teológica frente a la crisis de los abusos. Editado por Daniel J. Fleming, James F. Keenan, SJ, y Hans Zollner, SJ. Traducción de Lourdes Caldach Benages (2024)

A Prophet to the Peoples: Paul Farmer's Witness and Theological Ethics, edited by Jennie Weiss Block, M. Therese Lysaught, and Alexandre A. Martins (2023)

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements.....	vii
-----------------------	-----

Part 1: Theoretical and Theological Reflections on Reproduction and Social Justice

1. Introduction

<i>Emily Reimer-Barry and Simeiqi He.....</i>	2
---	---

2. Structural Inequality and the Social Determinants of Unintended Pregnancy

<i>Julie Clague.....</i>	21
--------------------------	----

3. Never Just a Choice: Three Theoretical Approaches to Economic Constraints on Family Formation

<i>Kate Ward.....</i>	55
-----------------------	----

4. Reproductive Injustice as Social Sin: Mapping Sin Discourse into Debates about Fertility Decisions

<i>Kathryn Lilla Cox.....</i>	90
-------------------------------	----

5. Fatherhood, Reproductive Justice, and Strategic Invisibility of Men

<i>Hoon Choi.....</i>	122
-----------------------	-----

6. Thinking about Reproductive Justice in Contexts of Violence

<i>Suzanne Mulligan.....</i>	148
------------------------------	-----

7. Reconceptualizing Human Reproduction beyond John Paul II

<i>Simeiqi He.....</i>	175
------------------------	-----

Part 2: Theo-Ethical Roundtable Discussions

8. On Threats to Women's Flourishing

<i>Stephanie Ann Puen, Karen Peterson-Iyer, Mary M. Doyle Roche, Emily Reimer-Barry, and Mary Lilian Akhere Ebidiamben.....</i>	207
---	-----

9. On the Role of the Catholic Church <i>Simeiqi He, Eric Marcelo O. Genilo, SJ, Kathryn Lilla Cox, Virginia Saldanha, and Julie Clague</i>	225
--	-----

Part 3: Seeking Reproductive Justice in a Broken World

10. Considerations for a Comprehensive Sex Education Grounded in Catholic Social Thought for Reproductive Justice in the Philippines <i>Stephanie Ann Puen</i>	237
---	-----

11. Reproductive Justice and Agricultural Labor Migrants <i>Karen Peterson-Iyer</i>	257
--	-----

12. Rachel is Weeping for Her Children: Theological Reflections on Intersectional Reproductive Justice and Maternal Health <i>Mary M. Doyle Roche</i>	290
--	-----

13. Reclaiming Women’s Agency for Reproductive Justice in Nigeria Today: Flourishing for Mother and Child in Situations of Constraints <i>Mary Lilian Akhere Ebidiamben</i>	310
--	-----

14. Risking Women’s Lives, Denying Women’s Experiences: CDF Statements on Sterilization in Catholic Hospitals <i>Eric Marcelo O. Genilo, SJ</i>	334
--	-----

15. Catholic Health Care and Reproductive Justice: Whose Conscience Has Priority When Conscience Claims Collide? <i>Emily Reimer-Barry</i>	358
---	-----

16. Religio-Cultural Underpinnings of Gender and Reproductive Injustice and Their Impact on Women’s Agency in India <i>Virginia Saldanha</i>	391
---	-----

Epilogue <i>Emily Reimer-Barry</i>	411
---	-----

Acknowledgments

This collection results from years of conversations among the contributors. We thank all members, past and present, of the virtual table on reproductive justice and the common good. Our virtual table was supported by Catholic Theological Ethics in the World Church. We are grateful for the visionary leadership of James F. Keenan, SJ (USA), Soosai Arokiasamy (India), Bénézet Bujo (Congo), Margaret A. Farley (USA), Linda Hogan (Ireland), José Roque Junges (Brazil), José Rojas (Philippines), and Paul Schotsman (Belgium), who formed the international planning committee for the first Catholic Theological Ethics in the World Church conference, held in Padua, Italy, in 2006. The current planning committee members supported our conversations and deserve much praise for the work they do to build bridges among scholars of theological ethics around the world. Special thanks to Kristin Heyer (USA), Shaji George Kochuthara (India), Andrea Vicini, SJ (Italy/USA), James F. Keenan, SJ (USA), Pablo A. Blanco Gonzalez (Argentina), Teresa Kiragu (Kenya), Stanislaus Alla (India), Suzanne Mulligan (Ireland), and Antonio Autiero (Italy). We are deeply appreciative for the encouragement, patience, and attention to detail of Jason King, Editor Emeritus of *Journal of Moral Theology*, and of the wisdom and strategic planning skills of M. Therese Lysaught, Editor of *Journal of Moral Theology*.

Simeiqi He and Emily Reimer-Barry